**Supplementary Table 2. The country lists of Time-Series with Dynamic Time Warping – Six Clusters (C1,…C6)**

Underdeveloped (C6): Angola, Belize, Bhutan, Burundi, Cameroon, Chad, Comoros, Congo, Congo DRC, Dominica, Equatorial Guinea, Ethiopia, Gabon, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Kenya, Laos, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Nigeria, Papua New Guinea, Rwanda, Saint Lucia, Sudan, Tanzania, Timor-Leste, Uganda, Vanuatu, Zambia, Zimbabwe

Emerging Economies (C1): Algeria, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Bangladesh, Barbados, Bolivia, Botswana, Brazil, Brunei Darussalam, Chile, China, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Egypt, El Salvador, Fiji, Grenada, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Jamaica, Malaysia, Mauritius, Mexico, Micronesia, Morocco, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Philippines, Singapore, Solomon Islands, South Africa, South Korea, Sri Lanka, Suriname, Thailand, Trinidad and Tobago, Tunisia, Turkiye, Uruguay, Venezuela, Vietnam

Developed (Core)(C3): Australia, Austria, Azores, Belgium, Canada, Canarias, Cyprus, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Luxembourg, Madeira, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom, United States

Developed (Eastern Europe)(C4): Albania, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Georgia, Hungary, Japan, Latvia, Lithuania, Moldova, Montenegro, North Macedonia, Poland, Romania, Russian Federation, Serbia, Slovakia, Ukraine

Middle-East (C5): Afghanistan, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bahrain, Cabo Verde, Eritrea, Eswatini, Iran, Iraq, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Kiribati, Kuwait, Kyrgyzstan, Lebanon, Libya, Mongolia, Oman, Palestinian Territory, Qatar, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saudi Arabia, South Sudan, Syria, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, United Arab Emirates, Uzbekistan, Yemen

Developing (C2): Benin, Burkina Faso, Cambodia, Central African Republic, Djibouti, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Pakistan, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Somalia, Togo